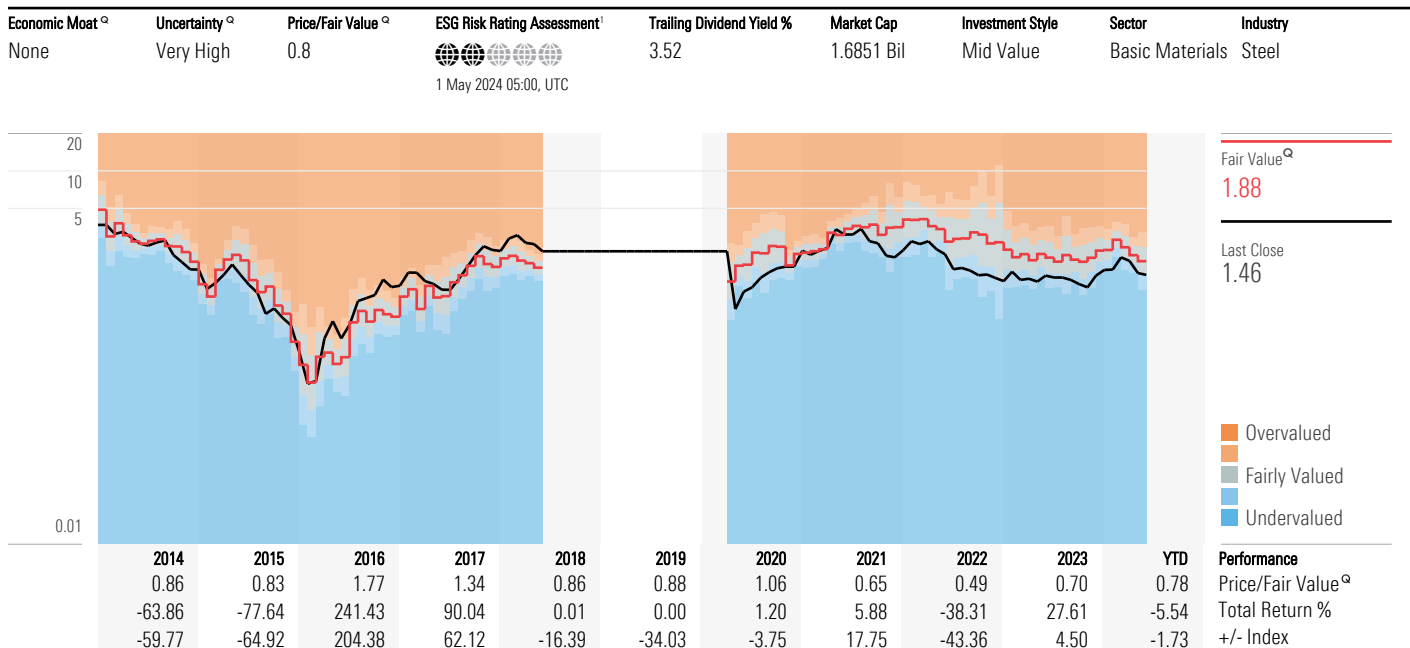


## Usinas Siderurgicas de Minas Gerais SA Pfd Shs -A- XUSI ★★★★★ 17 May 2024, 22:44 UTC

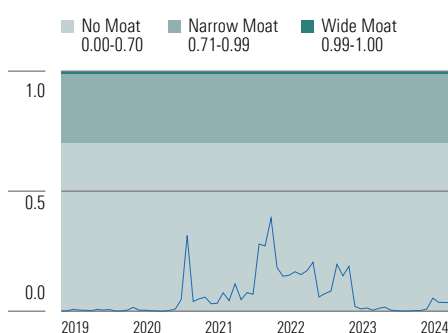


<sup>1</sup>The ESG Risk Rating Assessment is a representation of Sustainability's ESG Risk Rating. Lee Davidson, Chief Analytics Officer for Morningstar, Inc, oversees the methodology that supports Quantitative Fair Value Estimates and Quantitative Star Ratings. Mr. Davidson is guided by the Morningstar, Inc. Code of Ethics in carrying out his responsibilities. For information regarding Conflicts of Interests, visit <http://global.morningstar.com/equitydisclosures>.

## Key Metrics as of 10 May 2024

Metrics		Percentile in Sector
Earnings Yield (%)	9.0	89.0
Sales Yield (%)	270.2	91.0
Book Value Yield (%)	242.1	92.0
Return on Assets (%)*	2.3	69.0
Revenue(Bil)*	5.2	90.0
Market Value (Bil)	1.8	83.0
Enterprise Value (Bil)	2.1	82.0
EV/MV Ratio	1.1	66.0
Volatility TTM (%)	26.6	22.0
Drawdown TTM (%)	26.4	27.0
Volume (Mil)	12.1	96.0

\*31 Mar 2024

Economic Moat<sup>Q</sup> History as of 17 May 2024

## Business Description

Usinas Siderurgicas de Minas Gerais SA is a Brazil-based company that is primarily engaged in the production and distribution of flat steel products. The company's product portfolio consists of ordinary heavy plates, Sincron series premium heavy plates, hot strips, cold-rolled products, and galvanized products. These products are used in automotive, civil construction, railway, electric, white goods, offshore platforms, and agricultural and construction machinery. The Brazilian domestic market represents the majority of the company's sales, while the United States, Argentina, and Turkey are the three biggest export destination markets for the company.

Valuation<sup>Q</sup> as of 17 May 2024

Usinas Siderurgicas achieves a 4-star quantitative star rating based on Morningstar's equity model. This reflects the company's valuation and uncertainty scores under this assessment system. The Quantitative Fair Value estimate is 1.94, above the previous closing price of 1.47. The stock has been trading between a 40.8% and 22.34% discount to its quantitative fair value over the past year. The stock's current valuation rating sits at the 46th percentile in the coverage universe and 67th percentile in the basic materials sector (higher percentile indicates more undervalued). The quantitative uncertainty rating for Usinas Siderurgicas is High. Our quantitative star rating last differed from the current rating on 04/01/2024; the uncertainty rating last differed on 05/15/2024. The previous ratings were 3 and Very High, respectively. The main drivers of the company's valuation and uncertainty are its earnings yield and volume. The earnings yield of 9.08% falls at the 83rd percentile in the equity universe and the 89th percentile in its

sector. The trailing 12-month average volume (primary share) of 12,115,089 shares corresponds to the 94th percentile overall and the 95th percentile in the industry.

Economic Moat<sup>Q</sup> as of 17 May 2024


Morningstar maintains a quantitative moat rating of None on the company. The firm's quantitative moat score of 0.02 sits at the 5th percentile in the basic materials sector. This is a decrease from 0.06, the maximum of its moat scores over the past year. The quantitative financial health rating for Usinas Siderurgicas is Moderate. Its financial health score, termed Distance to Default, sits at the 52nd percentile in the universe and 67th percentile in the sector.

The significant drivers of these ratings are the company's book value yield and enterprise value-to-market value ratio. The book value yield for Usinas Siderurgicas is 244.25%, and its enterprise value-to-market value ratio is 1.14. They sit at the 93rd and 60th percentile in the global equity universe, respectively.

## Fundamentals as of 17 May 2024

Usinas Siderurgicas maintains earnings per share of 0.72. The company further earns a return on invested capital of 4.36%. The shares offer a dividend yield of 3.4%. These values are calculated over a trailing 12-month period. As of last market close, Usinas Siderurgicas has a price-to-earnings ratio of 11.33, falling below the 29th percentile in its sector (where a lower percentile means a lower ratio) and ranging between 8.45 and 34.43 over the past year. The company's price-to-free cash flow ratio is 20.03, falling at the 62nd percentile in its sector and ranging between 7.09 and 25.56 over the past year.

# Usinas Siderurgicas de Minas Gerais SA Pfd Shs -A- XUSI ★★★★★ 17 May 2024, 22:44 UTC

Economic Moat <sup>Q</sup>	Uncertainty <sup>Q</sup>	Price/Fair Value <sup>Q</sup>	ESG Risk Rating Assessment <sup>1</sup>	Trailing Dividend Yield %	Market Cap	Investment Style	Sector	Industry
None	Very High	0.8		3.52	1.6851 Bil	Mid Value	Basic Materials	Steel

## Earnings as of 10 May 2024

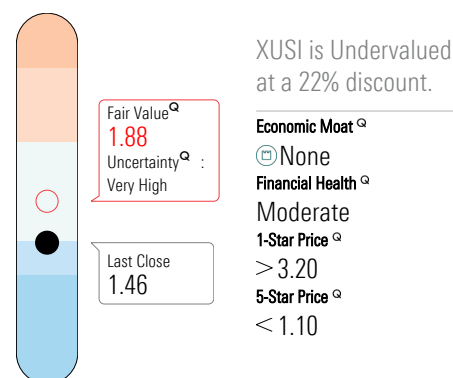
Earnings	%	Percentile in Sector
Dividend Yield*	3.4	61.0
Payout Ratio*	45.7	56.0
Price to Earnings	11.1	28.0
Price to Cash Flow	19.6	61.0
ROIC**	4.4	71.0

\*30 Apr 2024  
\*\*31 Mar 2024

## Dividends as of 17 May 2024



## Valuation<sup>Q</sup> as of 17 May 2024



## Contact

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## Financials as of 17 May 2024 (Fiscal Year End 31 Dec 2023)

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	YTD	Fiscal
11.74	10.19	8.45	10.73	13.74	14.95	16.09	33.74	32.47	27.64	6.22	Revenue (Bil)
0.51	-0.76	-0.60	0.95	1.54	0.90	1.77	11.78	3.84	0.70	0.07	Operating Income (Bil)
4.38	-7.46	-7.13	8.81	11.18	6.0	11.01	34.91	11.84	2.54	1.13	Operating Margin (%)
130	-3,236	-670	233	727	213	673	9,071	1,616	1,391	14	Net Income (Mil)
0.13	-3.28	-0.60	0.18	0.57	0.17	0.52	7.07	1.26	1.08	0.01	Diluted Earnings/Share
1,412	103	-310	877	510	1,972	3,759	5,336	1,006	4,568	-31	Operating Cash Flow (Mil)
-1,172	-754	-223	-216	-434	-681	-799	-1,483	-2,092	-2,984	-268	Capital Spending (Mil)
239	-651	-533	661	76	1,290	2,961	3,853	-1,086	1,584	-299	Free Cash Flow (Mil)
988	988	1,121	1,228	1,229	1,229	1,230	1,231	1,231	1,231	1,231	Avg Shares Outstand(Mil)

## Valuation as of 17 May 2024

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Current	Calendar
0.86	0.83	1.77	1.34	0.86	0.88	1.06	0.65	0.49	0.70	0.78	Price/Fair Value <sup>Q</sup>
0.42	0.14	0.58	1.16	—	—	1.24	0.59	0.27	0.37	0.38	Price/Sales
18.87	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.32	1.88	—	11.34	Price/Earnings
4.55	2.80	—	55.50	—	—	5.09	3.82	4.02	2.53	3.17	Price/Cash Flow
0.31	0.10	0.36	0.79	—	—	1.32	0.91	0.37	0.45	0.42	Price/Book

## Operating Performance as of 17 May 2024 (Fiscal Year End 31 Dec 2023)

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Q3	Fiscal (%)
0.42	-11.11	-2.48	0.89	2.77	0.81	2.39	26.13	4.07	3.47	0.04	Return on Assets
0.78	-21.48	-4.97	1.71	5.18	1.51	4.65	49.54	7.2	5.92	0.06	Return on Equity
0.99	-14.01	-2.07	3.07	2.86	1.09	3.98	35.92	6.06	5.69	0.37	Rtn on Invested Capital

## Dividends as of 17 May 2024

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Current	Calendar (%)
—	0.03	—	—	—	—	0.04	1.43	0.63	0.33	0.05	Dividend Per Share
—	2.66	—	—	—	—	0.32	—	11.02	—	3.52	Trailing Dividend Yield
—	—	—	2.42	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	Buyback Yield

# Appendix

Economic Moat <sup>®</sup> History as of 17 May 2024 (No Moat: 0.00-0.70, Narrow Moat: 0.70-0.99, Wide Moat: 0.99-1.00)												
Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
2024	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.04	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2023	0.19	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2022	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.20	0.15
2021	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.28	0.27	0.39
2020	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.32	0.04	0.05
2019	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00

# Quantitative Equity Report Overview

The quantitative report on equities consists of data, statistics and quantitative equity ratings on equity securities. Morningstar, Inc.'s quantitative equity ratings are forward looking and are generated by a statistical model that is based on Morningstar Inc.'s analyst-driven equity ratings and quantitative statistics. Given the nature of the quantitative report and the quantitative ratings, there is no one analyst in which a given report is attributed to; however, Mr. Lee Davidson, Head of Quantitative Research for Morningstar, Inc., is responsible for overseeing the methodology that supports the quantitative equity ratings used in this report. As an employee of Morningstar, Inc., Mr. Davidson is guided by Morningstar, Inc.'s Code of Ethics and Personal Securities Trading Policy in carrying out his responsibilities.

## Quantitative Equity Ratings

Morningstar's quantitative equity ratings consist of: (i) Quantitative Fair Value Estimate, (ii) Quantitative Star Rating, (iii) Quantitative Uncertainty, (iv) Quantitative Economic Moat, and (v) Quantitative Financial Health (collectively the "Quantitative Ratings").

The Quantitative Ratings are calculated daily and derived from the analyst-driven ratings of a company's peers as determined by statistical algorithms. Morningstar, Inc. ("Morningstar", "we", "our") calculates Quantitative Ratings for companies whether or not it already provides analyst ratings and qualitative coverage. In some cases, the Quantitative Ratings may differ from the analyst ratings because a company's analyst-driven ratings can significantly differ from other companies in its peer group.

i. **Quantitative Fair Value Estimate:** Intended to represent Morningstar's estimate of the per share dollar amount that a company's equity is worth today. Morningstar calculates the Quantitative Fair Value Estimate using a statistical model derived from the Fair Value Estimate Morningstar's equity analysts assign to companies. Please go to <http://global.morningstar.com/equitydisclosures> for information about Fair Value Estimate Morningstar's equity analysts assign to companies.

ii. **Quantitative Economic Moat:** Intended to describe the strength of a firm's competitive position. It is calculated using an algorithm designed to predict the Economic Moat rating a Morningstar analyst would assign to the stock. The rating is expressed as Narrow, Wide, or None.

**Narrow** – assigned when the probability of a stock receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is greater than 70% but less than 99%.

**Wide** – assigned when the probability of a stock receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is greater than 99%.

**None** – assigned when the probability of an analyst receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is less than 70%.

iii. **Quantitative Star Rating:** Intended to be the summary rating based on the combination of our Quantitative Fair Value Estimate, current market price, Quantitative Uncertainty Rating, and momentum. The rating is expressed as One-Star, Two-Star, Three-Star, Four-Star, and Five-Star.

★ – the stock is overvalued with a reasonable margin of safety.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) < -1\*Quantitative Uncertainty*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) < -1.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty*

★★ – the stock is somewhat overvalued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-1\*Quantitative Uncertainty, -0.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-1.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty, -0.75\*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★ – the stock is approximately fairly valued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-0.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty, 0.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-0.75\*Quantitative Uncertainty, 0.75\*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★★ – the stock is somewhat undervalued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (0.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty, 1\*Quantitative*

*Uncertainty)*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (0.75\*Quantitative Uncertainty, 1.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★★★ – the stock is undervalued with a reasonable margin of safety.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) > 1\*Quantitative Uncertainty*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) > 1.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty*

After the initial calculation for the star rating, there is a final filtering step based on the momentum of the company. We rank the companies based on their 12-1 month momentum, then restrict those below the 30th percentile to a maximum of 3 stars.

iv. **Quantitative Uncertainty:** Intended to represent Morningstar's level of uncertainty about the accuracy of the Quantitative Fair Value Estimate. Generally, the lower the Quantitative Uncertainty, the narrower the potential range of outcomes for that particular company. The rating is expressed as Low, Medium, High, Very High, and Extreme.

**Low** – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 10%

**Medium** – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 15% but greater than 10%

**High** – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 35% but greater than 15%

**Very High** – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 80% but greater than 35%

**Extreme** – the interquartile range for possible fair values is greater than 80%

v. **Quantitative Financial Health:** Intended to reflect the probability that a firm will face financial distress in the near future. The calculation uses a predictive model designed to anticipate when a company may default on its financial obligations. The rating is expressed as Weak, Moderate, and Strong.

**Weak** – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health < 0.2

**Moderate** – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health is between 0.2 and 0.7

**Strong** – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health > 0.7

## Other Definitions

i. **Last Close** – Price of the stock as of the close of the market of the last trading day before date of the report.

ii. **Quantitative Valuation** – Using the below terms, intended to denote the relationship between the security's **Last Price** and Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate for that security.

**Undervalued – Last Price** is below Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

**Fairly Valued – Last Price** is in line with Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

**Fairly Valued – Last Price** is in line with Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

**Overvalued – Last Price** is above Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

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Sustainalytics analyzes over 1,300 data points to assess a company's exposure to and management of ESG risks. In other words, ESG Risk Ratings measures a company's unmanaged ESG Risks represented as a quantitative score. Unmanaged Risk is measured on an open-ended scale starting at zero (no risk) with lower scores representing less unmanaged risk and, for 95% of cases, the unmanaged ESG Risk score is below 50.

Based on their quantitative scores, companies are grouped into one of five Risk Categories (negligible, low, medium, high, severe). These risk categories are absolute, meaning that a 'high risk' assessment reflects a comparable degree

of unmanaged ESG risk across all subindustries covered.

The ESG Risk Rating Assessment is a visual representation of Sustainalytics ESG Risk Categories on a 1 to 5 scale. Companies with Negligible Risk = 5 Globes, Low Risk = 4, Medium Risk = 3 Globes, High Risk = 2 Globes, Severe Risk = 1 Globe. For more information, please visit [sustainalytics.com/esg-ratings/](https://sustainalytics.com/esg-ratings/)

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